



Politechnika Krakowska
im. Tadeusza Kościuszki



**Renewable Energy System
for Residential Building
Heating and Electricity
Production**

project Presentation

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Funding and Acknowledgements

In the **RESHeat** project, the Cracow University of Technology is the project coordinator, while the partners are leading European research institutions, namely:

- **Sapienza University of Rome** (Italy),
 - **Brno University of Technology** (Czech Republic),
- as well as companies and firms in the SME sector, i.e.
- **OILON OY** (Finland),
 - **F.H.U. CZAMARA SC** (Poland),
 - **ELFRAN Franciszek Ścisłowicz** (Poland).

Demonstration installations carried out in multi-family residential buildings owned by:

- **Municipal Buildings Management Board in Krakow**,
- **ATER Provincia di Roma** (Italy) – Building Management Board in Lazio region,
- **TOP CEZAR** (Limanowa) - private company.



Project under the **Horizon 2020** Financial Perspective, programme H2020-LC-SC3-2018-2019-2020: "*Building a Low-Carbon, Climate Resilient Future: Secure, Clean and Efficient Energy*".

The total funding is more than 2.4 mln EUR.



Project objectives

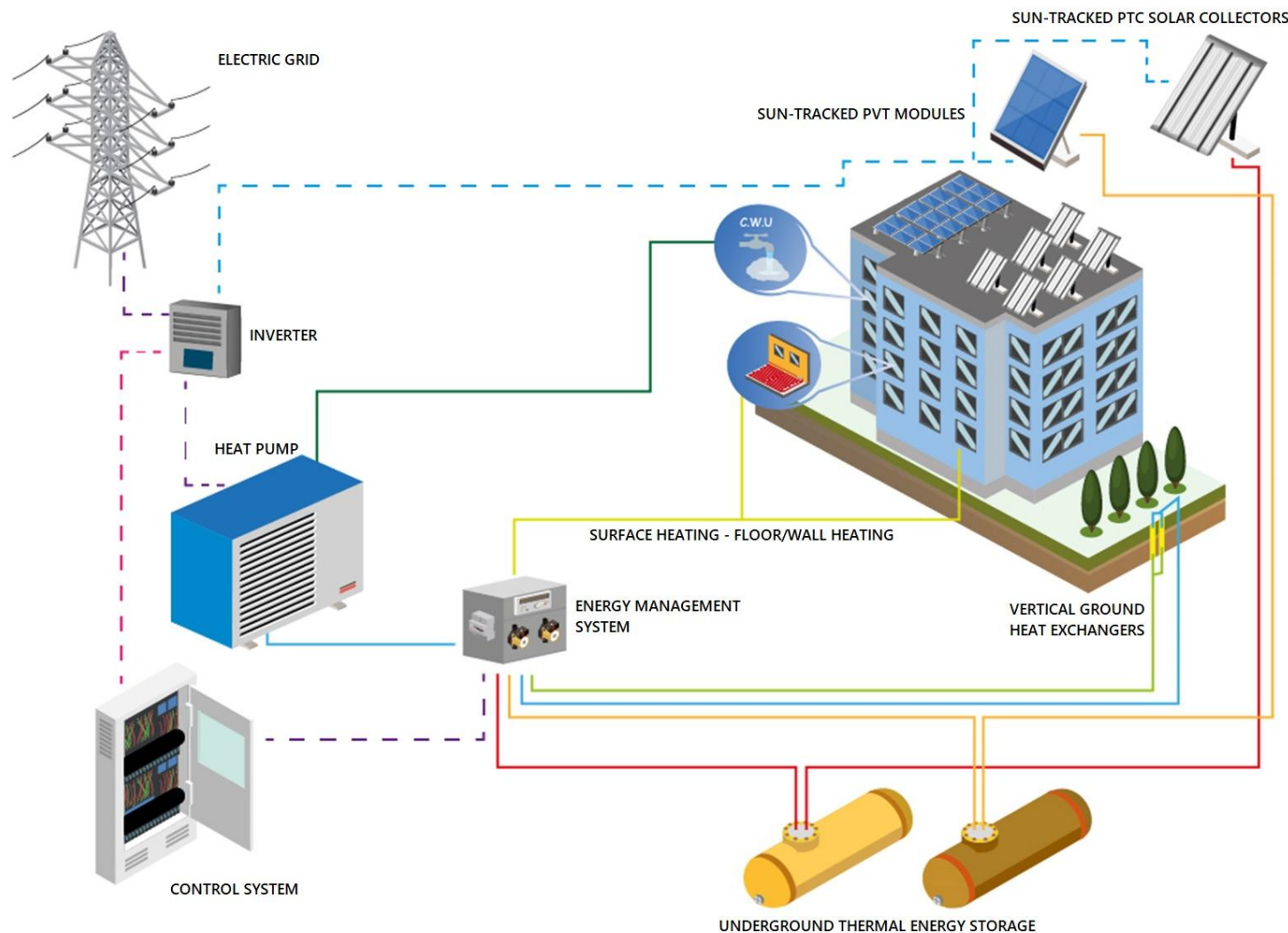
- A. Development of a heating and hot water system **to cover at least 70% of the annual energy demand** for multi-family residential buildings **from RES**.
- B. **Demonstrate the actual performance** (including economic performance) of **the system** and provide the end user with information on the overall performance of the system.
- C. Demonstration of system scalability for different types of multi-family residential buildings. **Three demonstration plants are planned**, in Limanowa, Krakow and a suburb of Rome, for multi-family buildings with 9, 13 and 24 flats respectively. In addition, the system will be modified so that it also works efficiently **for cooling, as tests in Italy will demonstrate**.
- D. **Economic efficiency assessment**, life cycle analysis and environmental impact assessment of RESHeat systems.

The main objective of the project is to prepare the RESHeat system for commercialization.

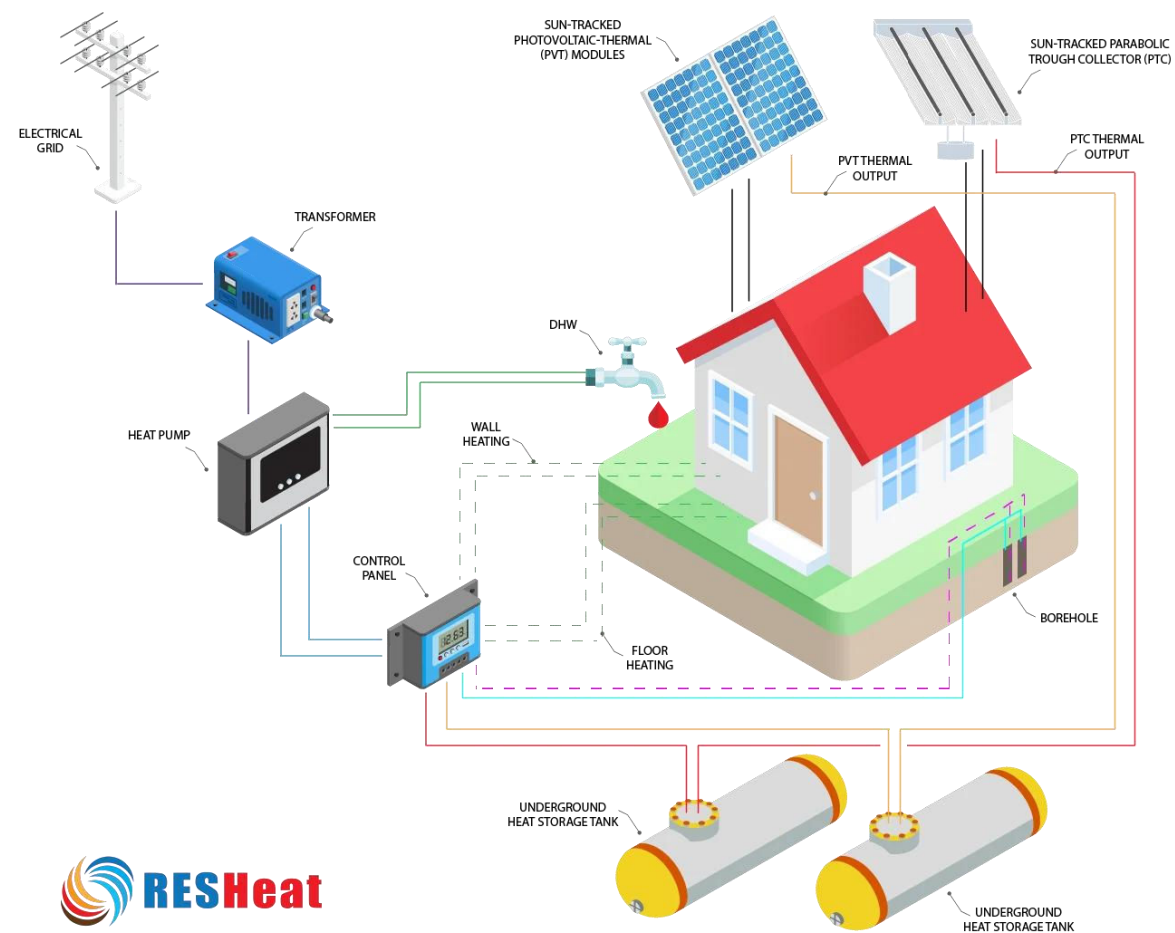
System concept

The idea behind the RESHeat project is to develop a **zero-carbon and autonomous energy system** based only on Renewable Energy Sources (RES).

RESHeat is an energy trigeneration system, thus uses RES to produce **electricity, heat** and **cooling** for residential (including passive), public and commercial buildings.



System concept

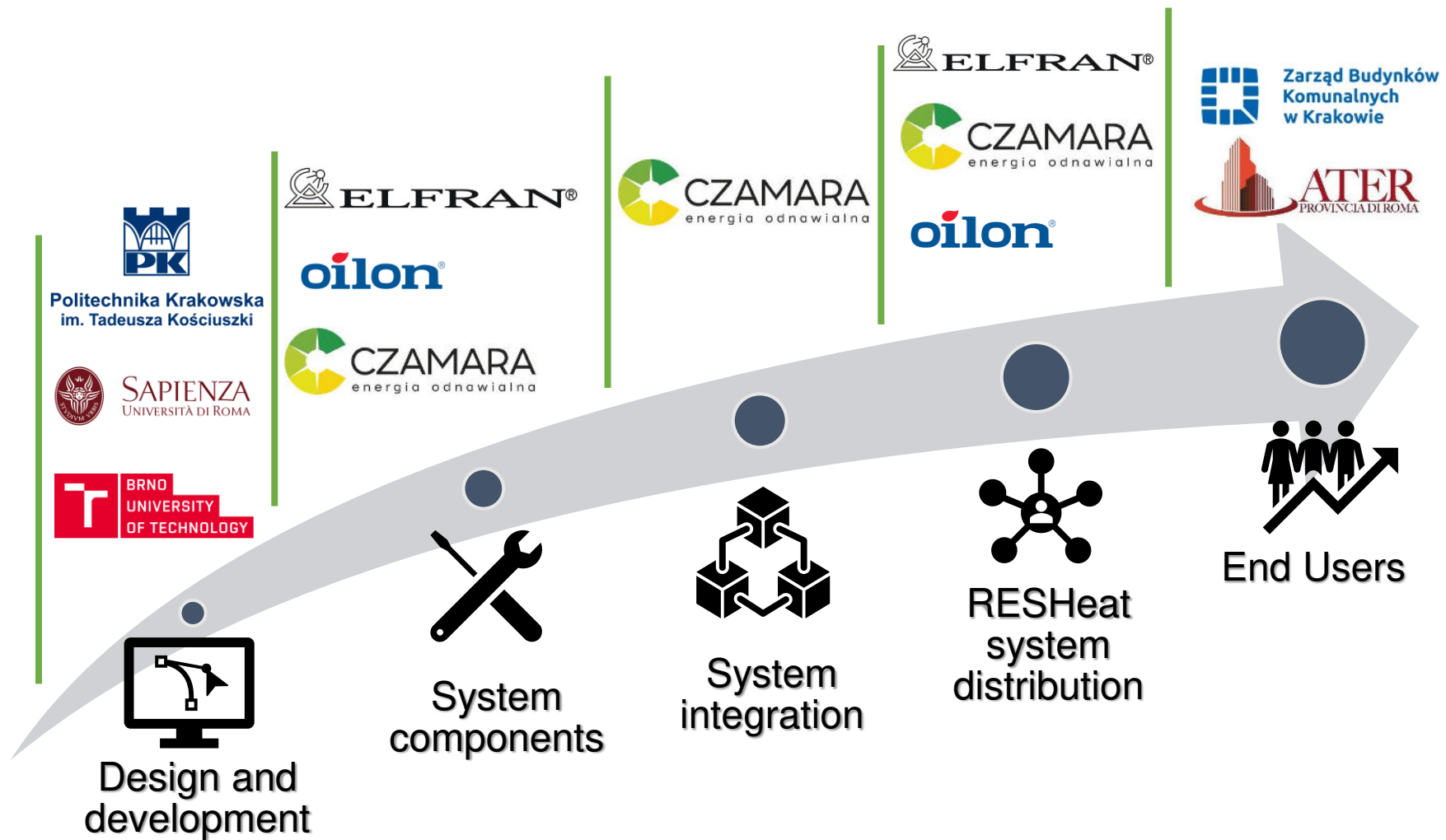


- 1) Using **solar energy** as a primary source of renewable energy:
 - A. Electricity production from PV modules;
 - B. Utilization of solar tracking systems;
 - C. More **efficient use of solar energy** through the use of PV-T modules (combination of PV and solar collectors);
- 2) Heating and cooling the building using a **heat pump**;
- 3) **Seasonal thermal energy storage** in underground storage facilities;
- 4) **Using waste heat** from PV-T modules or solar thermal collectors for ground regeneration by which
- 5) **Maintaining the high COP** of the heat pump during the heating season.



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Project implementation





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RESHeat - demo installation in Krakow



Location: **26 Działkowa Street, Kraków**

year of construction: 2013

number of dwellings: 24

heating: natural gas.

Next door an identical building.

During the project it is possible to compare heating costs for before/after retrofitting

Promo
video →



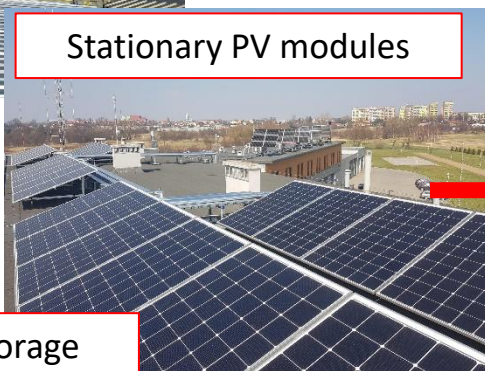


RESHeat - demo installation in Krakow

Solar collectors on trackers



Stationary PV modules



Seasonal heat storage



PV-T modules on trackers



Water-to-water
heat pump

Installation power:

Solar collectors on trackers: 30.4 kWt
PVT modules on trackers: 10.4 kWe, 5.6 kWt
Stationary PV panels: 30 kWe (68 pcs.)
Heat pump: 95 kW
Underground heat storage: 50m³



RESHeat - demo installation in Krakow



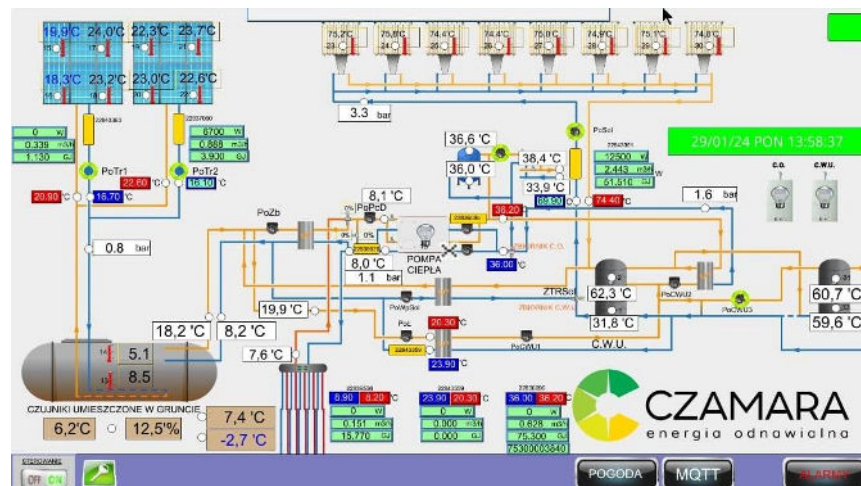
*Sun-tracked
solar collectors*

*OILON RE 76
Heat pump*

*Sun-tracked
PV/T modules*



*Underground heat
storage tank
50 m³ volume*

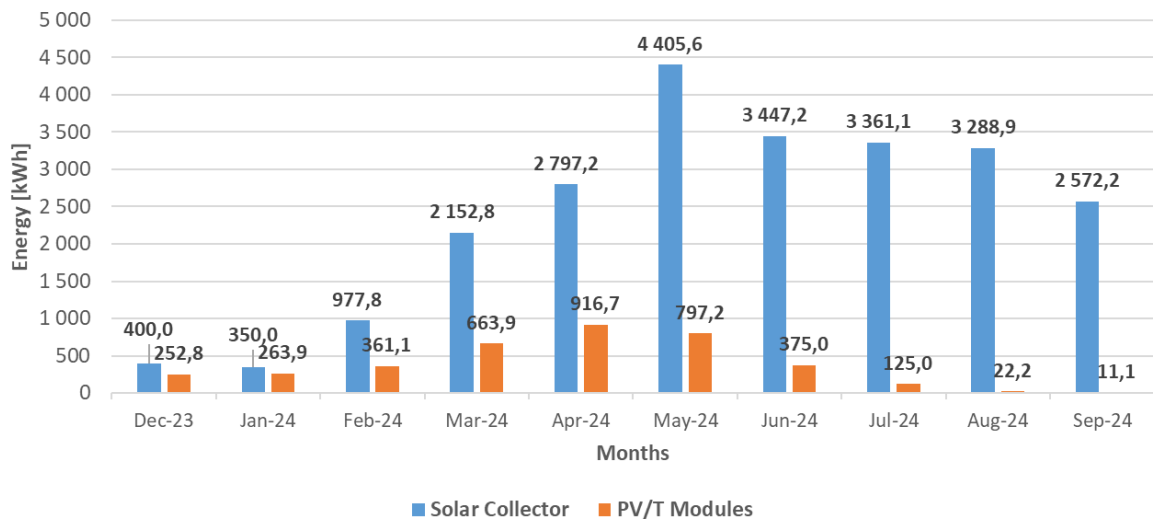


Control panel

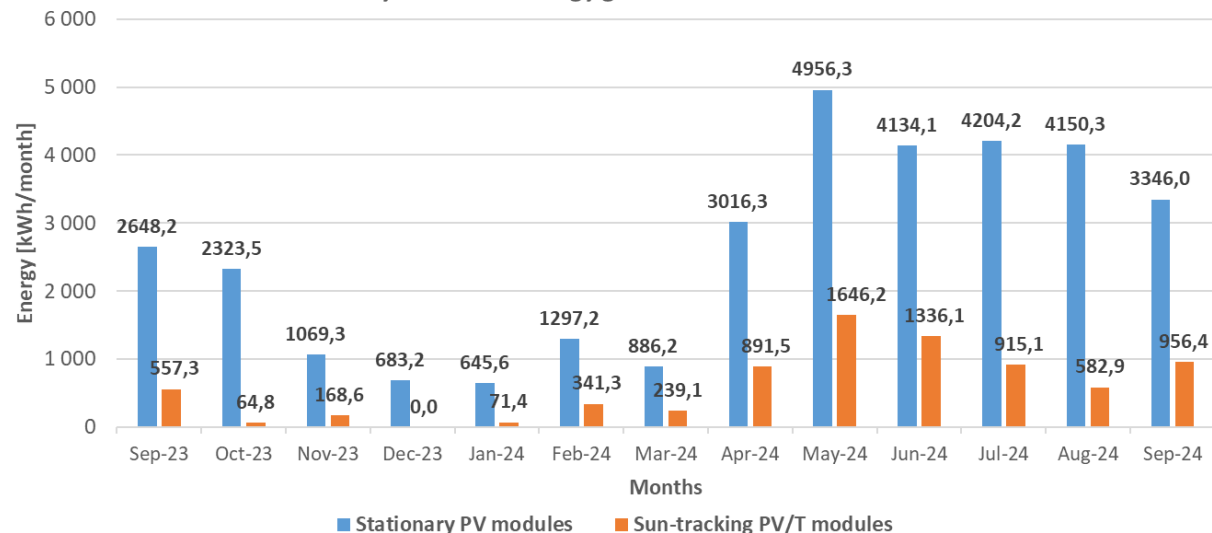


RESHeat - demo installation in Krakow

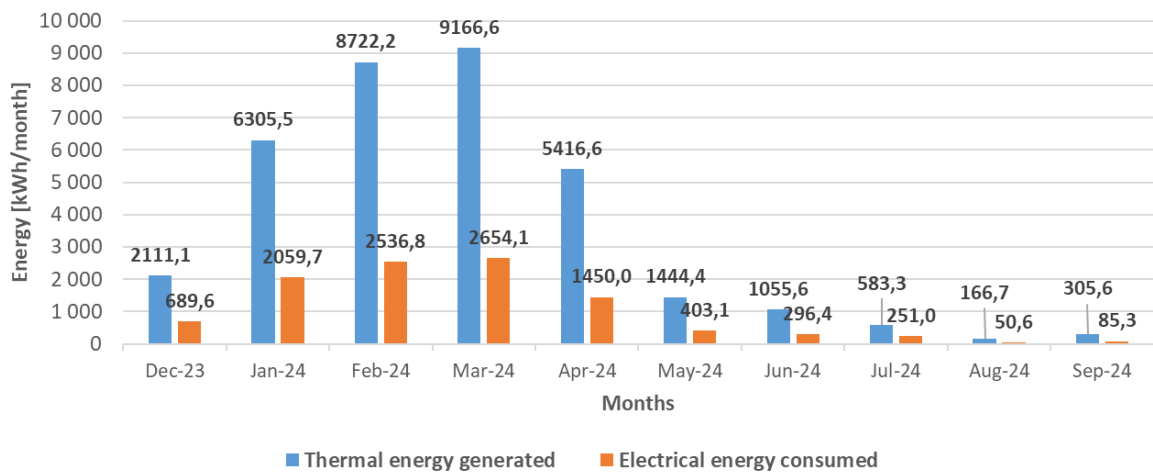
Monthly thermal energy generation at ZBK demo site



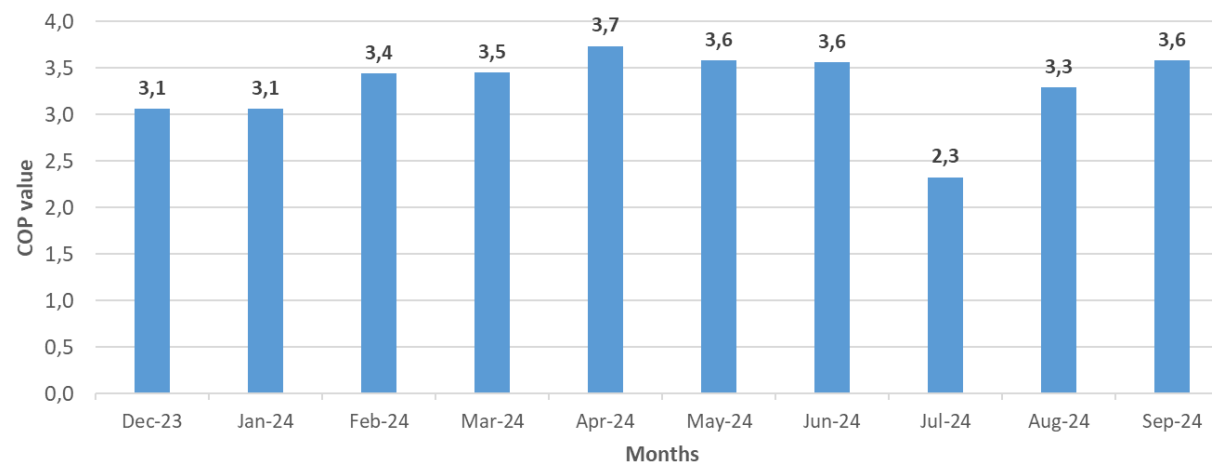
Monthly electrical energy generated at ZBK demo site



Energy analysis of the heat pump at ZBK demo site



Monthly COP value at ZBK demo site





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RESHeat - demo installation in Limanowa



Google

Location: 5 Drzewna Street, Limanowa

year of construction: 2017

number of flats: 9 (ground floor only)

heating: natural gas.



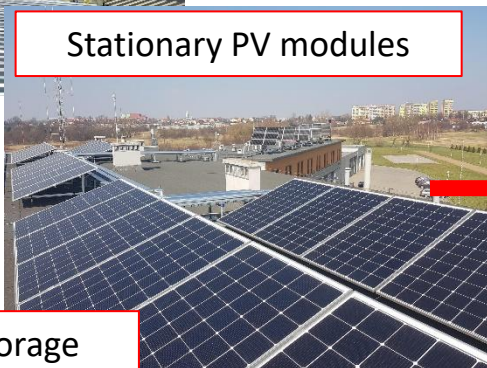


RESHeat - demo installation in Limanowa

Solar collectors on trackers



Stationary PV modules



Seasonal heat storage



PV-T modules on trackers



Water-to-water
heat pump

Installation power:

Solar collectors on trackers: 19 kWt

PVT modules on trackers: 10.4 kWe, 5.6 kWt

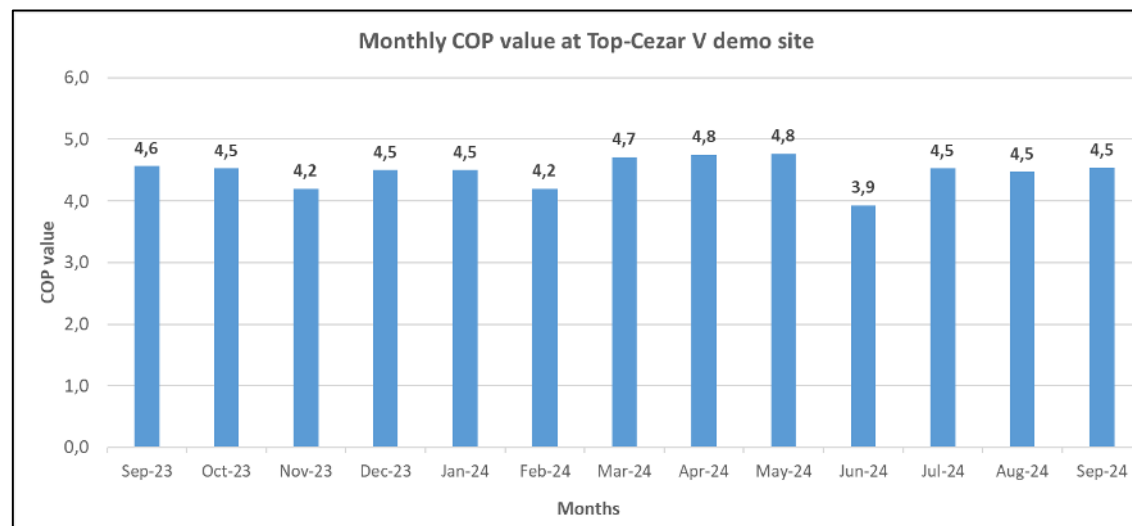
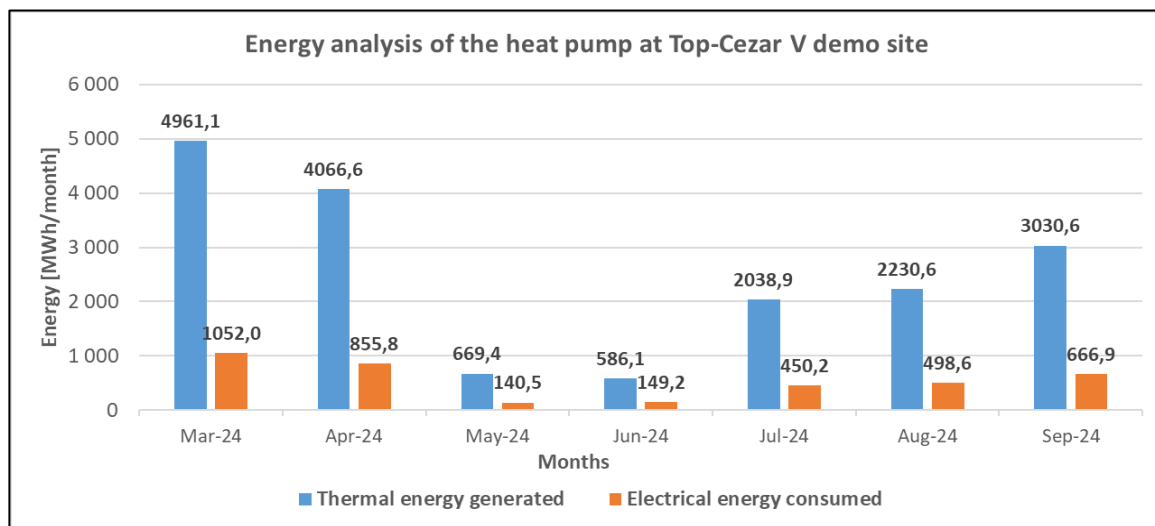
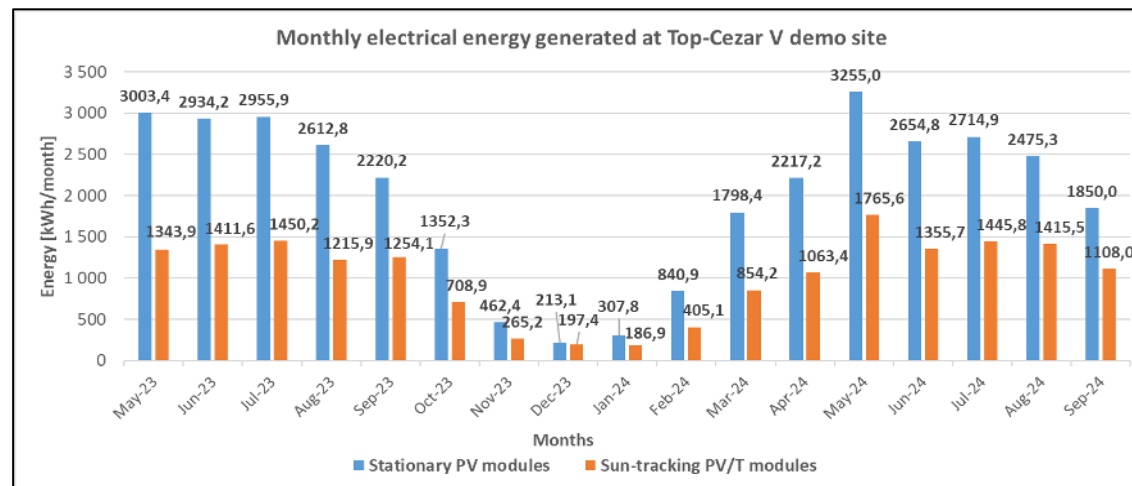
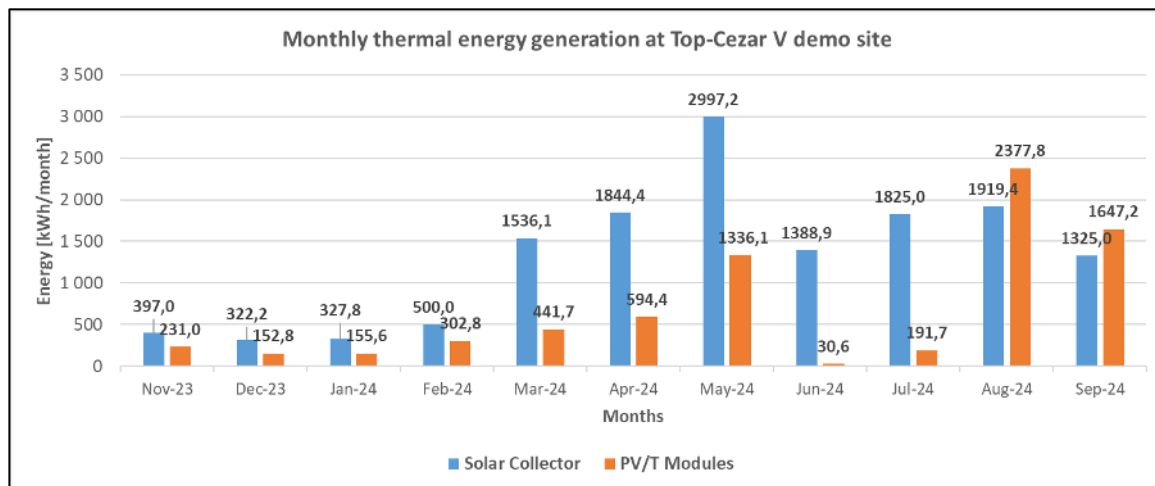
Stationary PV panels: 19.4 kWe (44 units).

Heat pump: 42 kW

Underground heat storage: 50m³



RESHeat - demo installation in Limanowa



RESHeat - demo installation in Palombara



Location: **Palombara Sabina – Italy**

End user: ATER Della

Provincia di Roma

year of construction: 1980 – 1985

number of flats: 13

heating: natural gas.



Heat Pump: Oilon RE56 - 85kW-74kW(c)

PVT installation: 23,25kW(e); 17,5kW(t)

Heat storage tanks: 3 x 1000m³

Dry Cooler: up to 147kW

Heating and cooling area: 1.135m²



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RESHeat - demo installation in Palombara

75 stationary PV/T panels installation at the
ATER demo site





RESHeat - demo installation in Palombara



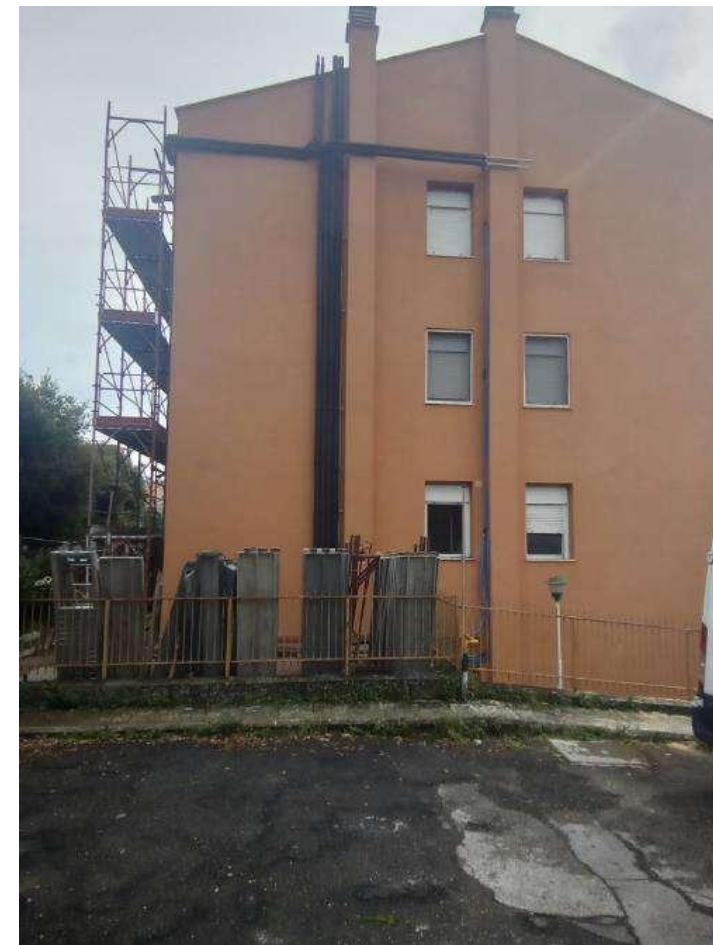
Heat pump Oilon RE56



Fan-coil



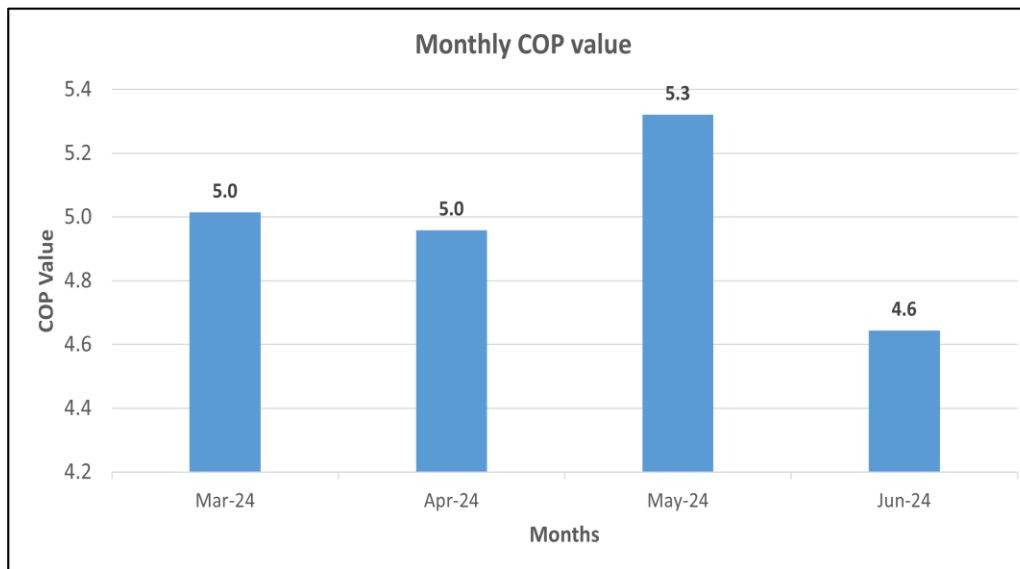
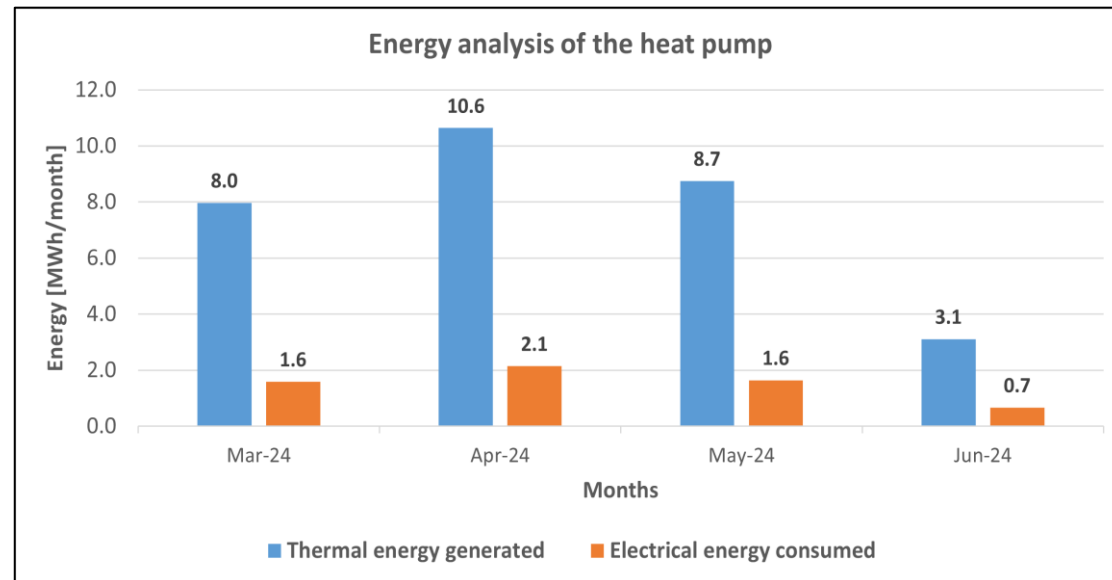
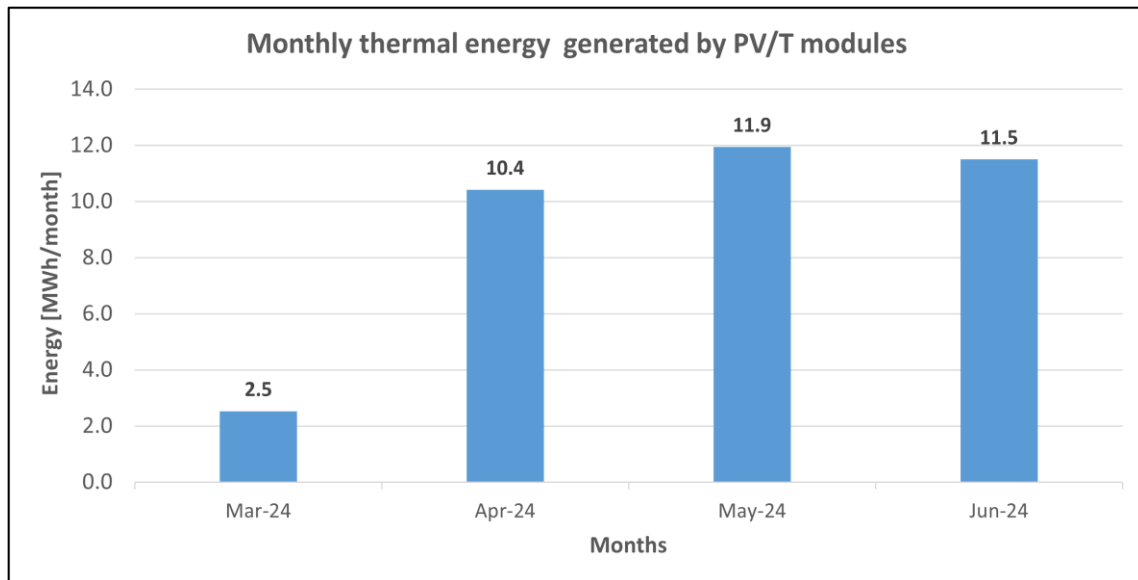
Domestic hot water tanks



Piping system



RESHeat - demo installation in Palombara





RESHeat replication is an opportunity for ...

- Implementing a system for the production of electricity, and heat for heating and domestic hot water to cover up to 70% of a building's total annual energy needs from RES.
- ensuring **the scalability of the system** for different types and sizes of residential, public and commercial buildings.
- providing **an alternative to conventional heating systems for buildings using fossil fuels** - where gas piping or district heating networks are not possible/viable
- support for industry and SME companies facing the energy transition.



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Thank you for your attention

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<https://ke.pk.edu.pl/>



<https://resheat.eu/>